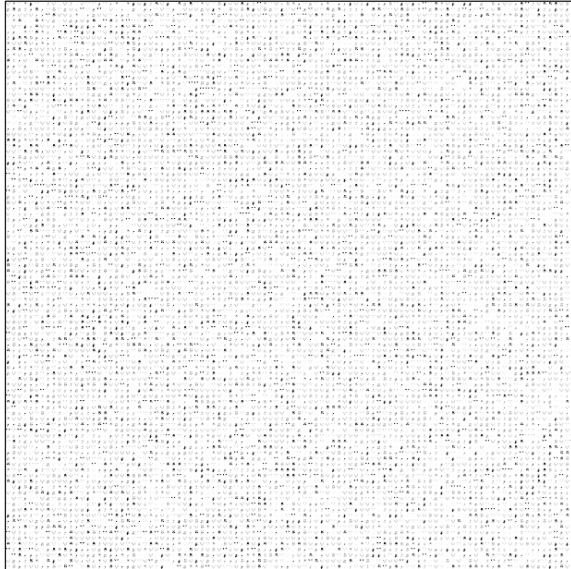


a



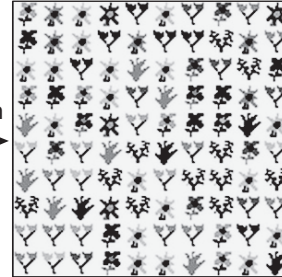
Metacommunity

J_M = number of individuals

v = per capita probability of speciation

Immigration

b



Local community

J = number of individuals

m = per capita probability
of immigration